

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1 1. A machine-implemented method, comprising:  
2 establishing, within a global operating system environment provided by an operating  
3 system, a non-global partition which serves to isolate processes running  
4 within the non-global partition from other non-global partitions within the  
5 global operating system environment;  
6 associating a first resource limit with the non-global partition, wherein the first  
7 resource limit indicates a maximum amount of a particular resource that can  
8 be allocated to the non-global partition; and  
9 associating a second resource limit with a group of one or more processes within the  
10 non-global partition, wherein the second resource limit indicates a maximum  
11 amount of the particular resource that can be allocated to the group of one or  
12 more processes.

1 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein a global partition administrator sets the first resource  
2 limit.

1 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein a non-global partition administrator sets the second  
2 resource limit.

1 4. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:  
2 receiving a resource allocation request for the particular resource from a process  
3 executing in the group of one or more processes;  
4 determining an amount of the particular resource that can be allocated; and  
5 allocating the determined amount to the group of one or more processes .

- 1 5. The method of Claim 4, wherein determining further comprises:
  - 2 calculating an available amount of the particular resource, and wherein if the
  - 3 resource allocation request is less than or equal to the available amount, then
  - 4 the determined amount is set to the amount of the resource allocation request.
- 1 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the
- 2 available amount, then the determined amount is set to the available amount.
- 1 7. The method of Claim 5, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the
- 2 available amount, then the determined amount is set to zero.
- 1 8. The method of Claim 5, wherein calculating further comprises:
  - 2 calculating a first amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource
  - 3 allocated to the non-global partition from the first resource limit;
  - 4 calculating a second amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource
  - 5 allocated to the group of one or more processes from the second resource
  - 6 limit; and
- 7 setting the available amount to the lower of the first amount and the second amount.
- 1 9. A machine-readable medium, comprising:
  - 2 establishing, within a global operating system environment provided by an operating
  - 3 system, a non-global partition which serves to isolate processes running
  - 4 within the non-global partition from other non-global partitions within the
  - 5 global operating system environment;

6 associating a first resource limit with the non-global partition, wherein the first  
7 resource limit indicates a maximum amount of a particular resource that can  
8 be allocated to the non-global partition; and  
9 associating a second resource limit with a group of one or more processes within the  
10 non-global partition, wherein the second resource limit indicates a maximum  
11 amount of the particular resource that can be allocated to the group of one or  
12 more processes.

1 10. The machine-readable medium of Claim 9, wherein a global administrator sets the  
2 first resource limit.

1 11. The machine-readable medium of Claim 9, wherein a non-global administrator sets  
2 the second resource limit.

1 12. The machine-readable medium of Claim 9, further comprising:  
2 receiving a resource allocation request for the particular resource from a process  
3 executing in the group of one or more processes;  
4 determining an amount of the particular resource that can be allocated; and  
5 allocating the determined amount to the group of one or more processes .

1 13. The machine-readable medium of Claim 12, wherein determining further comprises:  
2 calculating an available amount of the particular resource, and wherein if the  
3 resource allocation request is less than or equal to the available amount, then  
4 the determined amount is set to the amount of the resource allocation request.

1 14. The machine-readable medium of Claim 13, wherein if the resource allocation request  
2 is greater than the available amount, then the determined amount is set to the available  
3 amount.

1 15. The machine-readable medium of Claim 13, wherein if the resource allocation request  
2 is greater than the available amount, then the determined amount is set to zero.

1 16. The machine-readable medium of Claim 13, wherein calculating further comprises:  
2 calculating a first amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource  
3 allocated to the non-global partition from the first resource limit;  
4 calculating a second amount by subtracting the total amount of the particular resource  
5 allocated to the group of one or more processes from the second resource  
6 limit; and  
7 setting the available amount to the lower of the first amount and the second amount.

1 17. An apparatus, comprising:  
2 a mechanism for establishing, within a global operating system environment provided  
3 by an operating system, a non-global partition which serves to isolate  
4 processes running within the non-global partition from other non-global  
5 partitions within the global operating system environment;  
6 a mechanism for associating a first resource limit with the non-global partition,  
7 wherein the first resource limit indicates a maximum amount of a particular  
8 resource that can be allocated to the non-global partition; and  
9 a mechanism for associating a second resource limit with a group of one or more  
10 processes within the non-global partition, wherein the second resource limit  
11 indicates a maximum amount of the particular resource that can be allocated  
12 to the group of one or more processes.

1 18. The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein a global administrator sets the first resource  
2 limit.

1 19. The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein a non-global administrator sets the second  
2 resource limit.

1 20. The apparatus of Claim 17, further comprising:  
2 a mechanism for receiving a resource allocation request for the particular resource  
3 from a process executing in the group of one or more processes;  
4 a mechanism for determining an amount of the particular resource that can be  
5 allocated; and  
6 a mechanism for allocating the determined amount to the group of one or more  
7 processes .

1 21. The apparatus of Claim 20, wherein determining further comprises:  
2 a mechanism for calculating an available amount of the particular resource, and  
3 wherein if the resource allocation request is less than or equal to the available  
4 amount, then the determined amount is set to the amount of the resource  
5 allocation request.

1 22. The method of Claim 21, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the  
2 available amount, then the determined amount is set to the available amount.

1 23. The method of Claim 21, wherein if the resource allocation request is greater than the  
2 available amount, then the determined amount is set to zero.

- 1    24.    The apparatus of Claim 21, wherein calculating further comprises:
  - 2        a mechanism for calculating a first amount by subtracting the total amount of the
  - 3            particular resource allocated to the non-global partition from the first resource
  - 4            limit;
  - 5        a mechanism for calculating a second amount by subtracting the total amount of the
  - 6            particular resource allocated to the group of one or more processes from the
  - 7            second resource limit; and
  - 8        a mechanism for setting the available amount to the lower of the first amount and the
  - 9            second amount.